OPEN SOURCE Business models

JOSH LEVINGER SPACEDOG.XYZ

SPACEDOG.XYZ

Independent technologist since 2014

- Building open tools for "mission driven organizations"
- Worked in different contexts
 - ▶US, Europe
 - Libya, Uganda, Peru, Guyana



Helped millions of people interact with their governments and make change

WAYS TO MAKE MONEY WITH FREE CODE

Custom Development Consulting and Hosting External Support

CUSTOM DEVELOPMENT

- Fee for service
- Charge for time (hour, day, week)
- Charge for features (sprint, scope)
- Charge for value
 - Difficult if value is non-monetary

CUSTOM DEVELOPMENT

\$ [↑]↓ over time scales with effort



CUSTOM DEVELOPMENT

Examples

Libyan Elections

Caktus Development

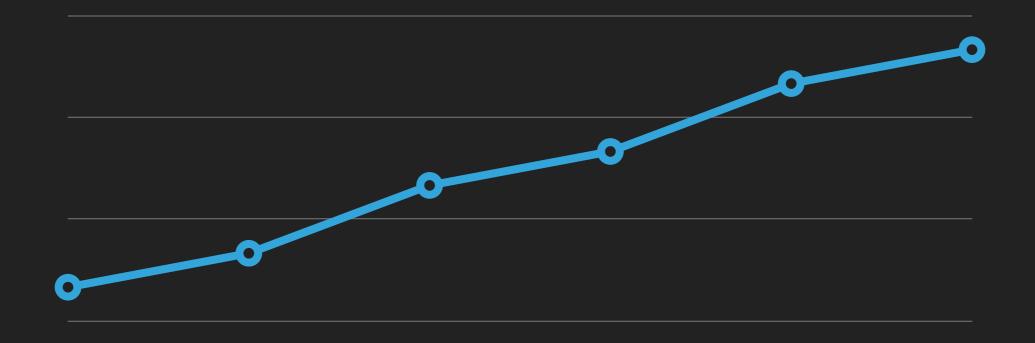
CONSULTING AND HOSTING

Support contract, monthly / annual Charge for hosting, setup Build new features on request Respect free/libre license Share with all users

OPEN SOURCE BUSINESS MODELS

CONSULTING AND HOSTING

\$ f over time scales with sales



CONSULTING AND HOSTING

Examples

CallPower

Wordpress

EXTERNAL SUPPORT

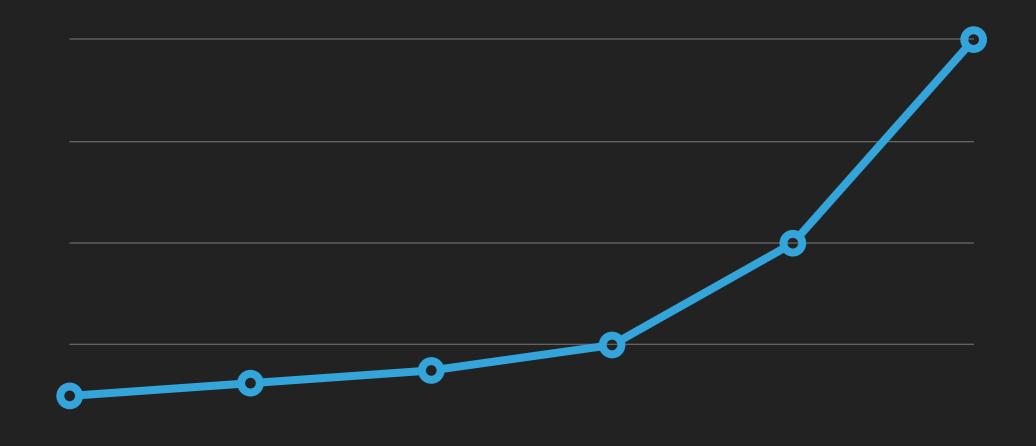
- Old Way
 - Family
 - Friends
 - Foundations

- New Way
 - Sponsorship
 - Bounties
 - Crypto currencies

requires access requires talent

EXTERNAL SUPPORT

\$ **† †** over time scales with growth



EXTERNAL SUPPORT

Examples RootIO Radio **Digital Democracy** Mozilla Firefox, React, Angular OpenCollective, node, webpack

DO IT WITHOUT CAPITALISM

How does it work in Cuba now?

State support

- Educational institutions
- Worker cooperatives

International development

DO IT WITHOUT CAPITALISM

How could it work? Challenges && / || opportunities in the changing environment

Technology reflects values

Build the future we want

QUESTIONS > **ANSWERS**